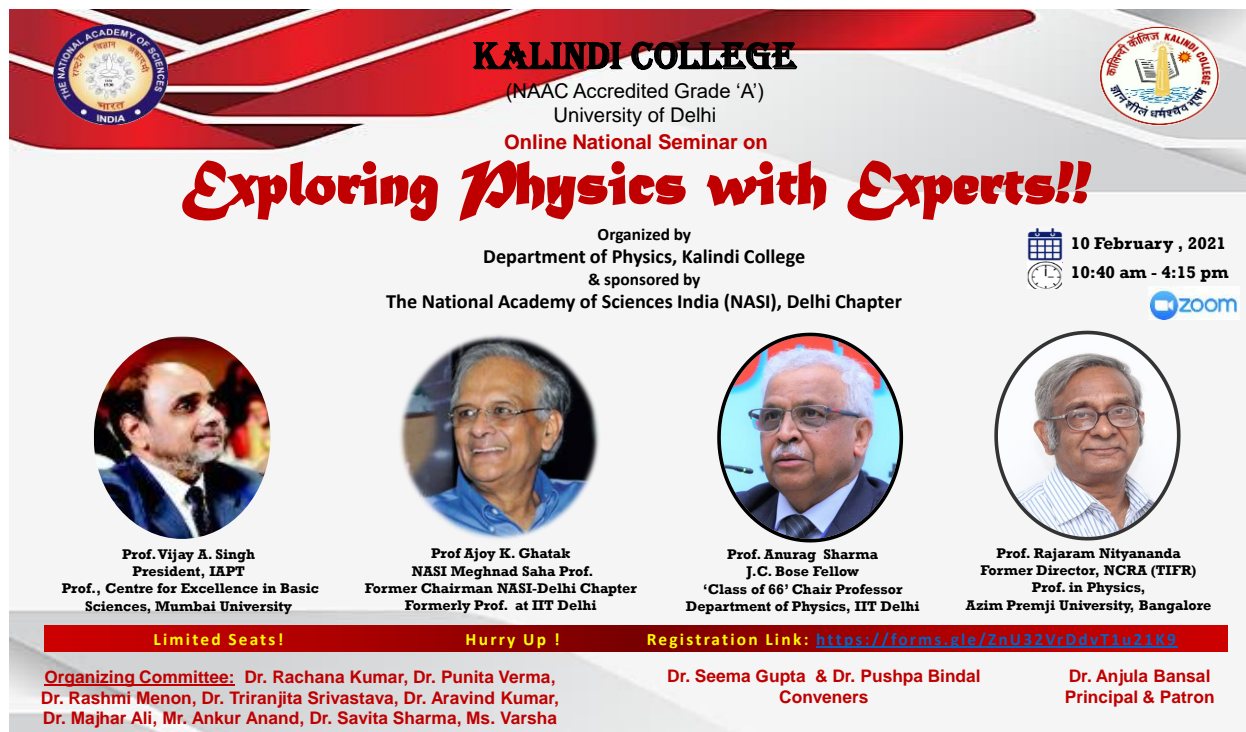


Report of online National Seminar on “Exploring Physics with Experts!!”




KALINDI COLLEGE
(NAAC Accredited Grade 'A')
University of Delhi


Online National Seminar on
Exploring Physics with Experts!!

Organized by
Department of Physics, Kalindi College
& sponsored by
The National Academy of Sciences India (NASI), Delhi Chapter


10 February, 2021
10:40 am - 4:15 pm
ZOOM




Prof. Vijay A. Singh
President, IAPT
Prof., Centre for Excellence in Basic
Sciences, Mumbai University



Prof. Ajoy K. Ghatak
NASI Meghnad Saha Prof.
Former Chairman NASI-Delhi Chapter
Formerly Prof. at IIT Delhi



Prof. Anurag Sharma
J.C. Bose Fellow
'Class of 66' Chair Professor
Department of Physics, IIT Delhi



Prof. Rajaram Nityananda
Former Director, NCRA (TIFR)
Prof. in Physics,
Azim Premji University, Bangalore

Limited Seats! Hurry Up ! Registration Link: <https://forms.gle/ZnU32VrOdvT1uZ1R9>

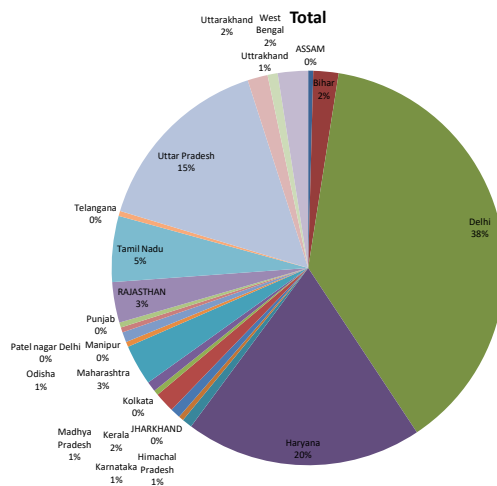
Organizing Committee: Dr. Rachana Kumar, Dr. Punita Verma,
Dr. Rashmi Menon, Dr. Triranjita Srivastava, Dr. Aravind Kumar,
Dr. Majhar Ali, Mr. Ankur Anand, Dr. Savita Sharma, Ms. Varsha

Dr. Seema Gupta & Dr. Pushpa Bindal
Conveners

Dr. Anjula Bansal
Principal & Patron

An online one day National Seminar on “**Exploring Physics with Experts**” was held on 10th February 2021. This seminar was organized by the Department of Physics, Kalindi College, University of Delhi, with sponsorship by NASI DELHI CHAPTER, under the convenership of Dr. Seema Gupta, T-I-C and Dr. Pushpa Bindal, Department of Physics, Kalindi College. The organizing committee members were Dr. Rachana Kumar, Dr. Punita Verma, Dr. Triranjita Srivastava, Dr. Rashmi Menon, Dr. Mazhar Ali, Dr. Aravind Kumar, Mr. Ankur Anand, Dr. Savita Sharma and Ms. Varsha. The seminar was beneficial for faculty as well as students of Physics all over India.

In total, 177 candidates from different parts of India participated in the seminar. Out of which 39 were faculty members and 138 were students (97 from Kalindi College and 41 from outside).



This National Seminar aimed to discuss the basic concepts in detail which are used by the different university courses in teaching physics to any course.

The Seminar started with the inaugural address of Prof. Ajoy K Ghatak, Prof. Meghnad Saha Fellow of NASI, followed by Prof. Anurag Sharma, Chairman NASI DELHI CHAPTER, on **10th February 2021** at 10:40 AM. They explained that how important it is to have a clear vision on basics. Prof. Ajoy K Ghatak welcomed the participants and appreciated the seminar. The Conveners Dr. Seema Gupta and Dr. Pushpa Bindal welcomed Prof. Ajoy K Ghatak for his talk on **The Fiber Optics Revolution**. The following 4 sessions were conducted:

Session 1 The Fiber Optics Revolution

(<https://youtu.be/RSFZSC7Z0zo> and <https://youtu.be/HLroSaAwtqo>)

Resource person: Prof. Ajoy K Ghatak, NASI Meghnad Saha Distinguished Prof. (Formerly Prof. of Physics at IIT Delhi)

Prof. Ajoy Ghatak started the session with the point that why study of light has become so important. Starting from the development of first laser, Prof. Ghatak discussed the properties of Lasers and it's different applications. He also covered a wide range of topics in fibre optics including optical fibre, laser induced fusion, optical tweezers, chirped pulse amplification and LIGO etc. He also enlightened us about solar light optical lighting process which is very useful to the regions where electricity crisis exists.

Session 2 Four Faces of Entropy

(<https://youtu.be/RSFZSC7Z0zo> and <https://youtu.be/HLroSaAwtqo>)

Resource person: Prof. Rajaram Nityananda, Former Director, NCRA (TIFR), Prof. in Physics, Azim Premji University, Bangalore

Prof. Rajaram Nityananda begin his talk by explaining the topic relevance in the field of Statistical Physics, Thermal Physics, Communication Systems. He gave every basic idea about bits, Shannon entropy, the mathematical theory of communication, Boltzmann entropy, Clausius-Carnot Entropy, irreversible expansion etc.

Session 3 Concepts in Optics

<https://youtu.be/uY3aC8IjaXY>)

Resource person: Prof. Anurag Sharma, J.C. Bose Fellow, ‘Class of 66’ Chair Professor, Department of Physics, IIT Delhi

Prof. Anurag Sharma started his talk on fundamentals of optics, Fermat principle, Huygens principle, Huygens-Fresnel principle. He also talked about the evolution of physics in optics from early to modern theory. Everyone appreciated his presentation.

Session 4 The Golden Ratio, the Centre of Mass and Aesthetics

<https://youtu.be/Z-JO8QvbL8g>)

Resource person: Prof. Vijay A. Singh, President, IAPT, Prof., Centre for Excellence in Basic Sciences, Mumbai University

Prof. Vijay A. Singh started his talk on history of mathematics, Indian origin of mathematics, various examples of golden ratio in arts to science. He also gave many examples of physics problems contains golden ratio in circuits, bohr’s quantization, center of mass etc. He very beautifully explained the concept of Fibonacci Sequence and Golden ratio being used all around us in nature, architecture, human body and various traditional designs and paintings. The famous painting of Mona Lisa by Leonardo da Vinci is a great such example. This session was very well enjoyed and appreciated by all the participants.

Valedictory session

<https://youtu.be/Z-JO8QvbL8g?t=3956>

Dr Pushpa Bindal and Dr Seema Gupta gave vote of thanks at last of the session to all the Resource person and Team members for the successful completion of the workshop.

Formal closure of the program is followed by group pictures.

Feedback from participants

The feedback form is collected from the participants on google form (total-173 entries) and the summary of responses is as followed


Questions asked	Responses
Was the session useful for you?	Very useful – 132 Useful - 41
Did the session meet your expectation?	High – 142 Moderate - 31 Low – Nil
Did today's session help with new learning or knowledge?	High – 141 Moderate - 30 Low – 2
Overall how satisfied are you with the session?	Very Satisfied – 129 Satisfied - 44


Most of the audience has appreciated the event and they has expressed the wish that more such events must happen, large audience has reflected positive gestures for our initiative.

Lasers

The photon that is emitted during the stimulated or induced emission, is identical in frequency, phase, polarization and direction as the incident photon. This is really a remarkable consequence and has been responsible for the coherence properties of laser beams.

Although there were some confirmatory works earlier on the stimulated emission, the experimental proof came in 1954 when Townes and Schawlow invented maser based on this phenomenon. Subsequently, the first - the Ruby Laser- was invented on May 16, 1960 by Maiman.





Anurag Shrivastava

The first laser successful operation of the laser was done by Theodore Maiman on 16th May 1960.






Ajay Ghatak

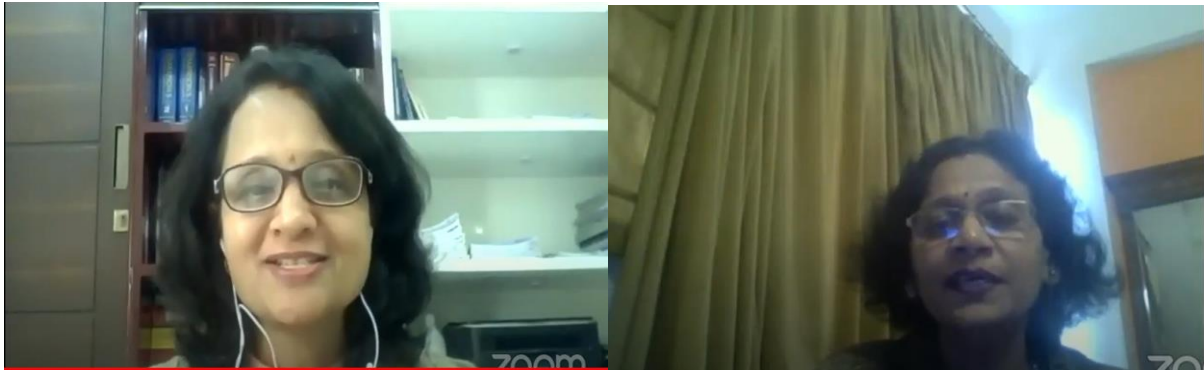


Boltzmann entropy

- $S = k_B \ln W$ The entropy of thermodynamics is related to our ignorance about the microstate, given our measurements
- e.g A gas at a higher temperature, or occupying a larger volume, has a higher entropy $S = N k_B (\ln V + 3/2 \ln T) + \dots$
- Ignorance increases or stays the same!



Rajaram Nityanand



Organizing Committee



**Dr. Triranjita
Srivastava**



Dr. Rashmi Menon



Dr. Majhar Ali



Dr. Aravind Kumar



Mr. Ankur Anand



Ms. Varsha

